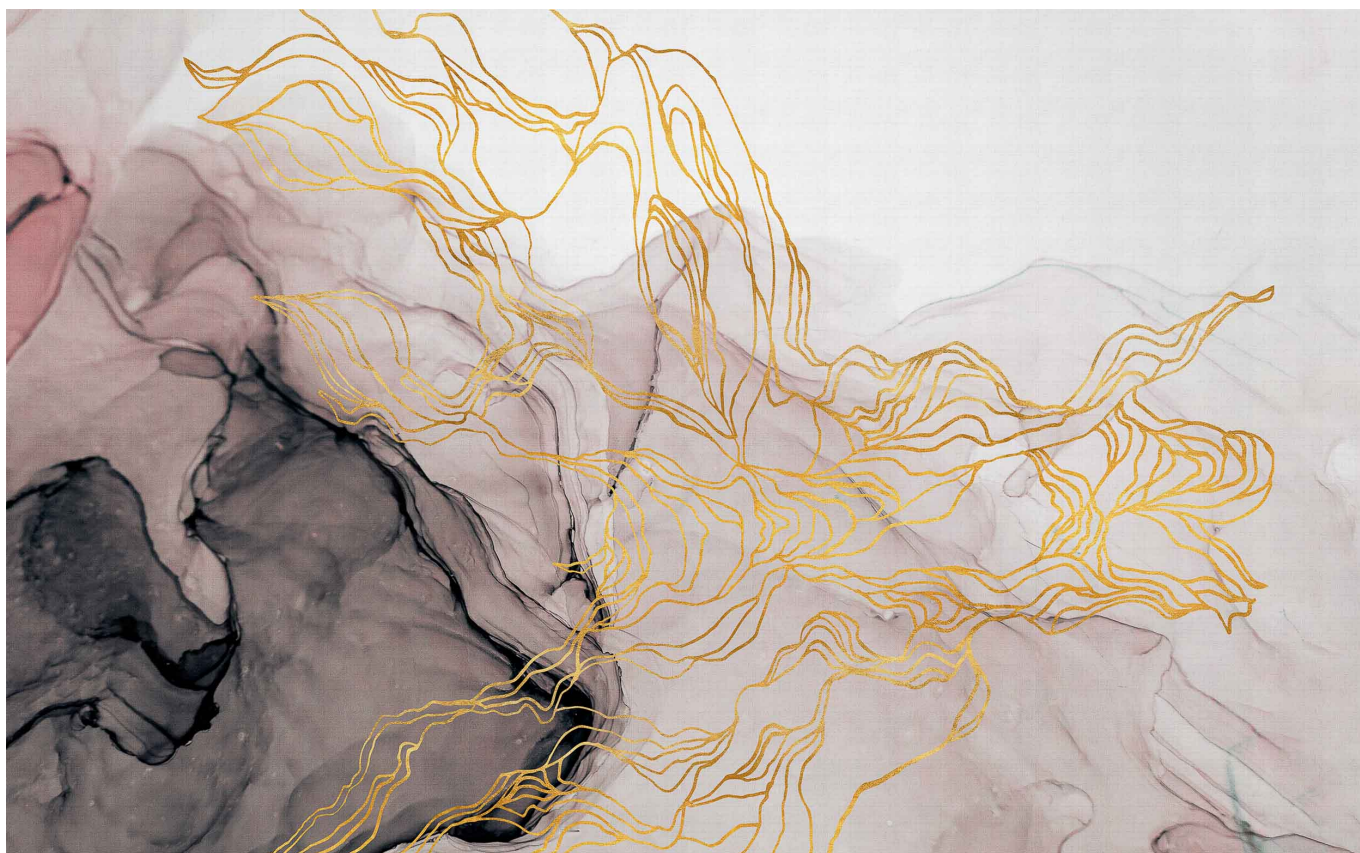




Ref: 9200012  
Nombre: Aurora Borealis Nude  
Uso: Mural  
Calidad: Non-woven

